HEALTH WORKFORCE POLICY ALIGNMENT

Hannah Maxey, PhD, MPH, RDH

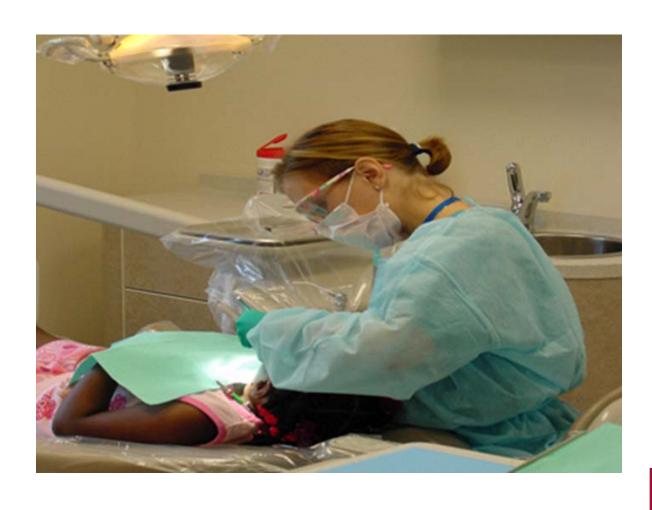
Assistant Professor, Department of Family Medicine

Director, Bowen Center for Health Workforce Research & Policy

Indiana University



A LITTLE ABOUT ME: ORAL HEALTH AND WORKFORCE POLICY





ALIGNMENT AND THE WORKFORCE

Definition

 Alignment is generally defined as the dynamic positioning or adjusting of resources in relation to each other in order to achieve a specific objective

What is required for workforce alignment?

 Matching the skills of workers with the demand in a given industry or field

How is this done?

- Ensuring the "right" skills through specific education/training
- Regulation is used as to validate specialized skills to protects MEDICINE public safety and inform hiring decisions of employers WORKFORCE RESEARCH & POLICY

WORKFORCE ALIGNMENT IN THE CONTEXT OF HEALTH CARE

Everyone is a consumer of health care at some point

• (a public good or a business model?)

Demand is complex to measure

- Employers
- Current consumers
- Population health

Health care is highly regulated, because the services are "high stakes"



ALIGNING STATE HEALTH WORKFORCE POLICY





THE CASE OF DENTAL THERAPY IN VERMONT

How is demand measured?

- Population oral health
- Employers

What is known?

• Unmet demand for dental services among underserved populations (especially rural communities).

What was done?

 Legislation passed authorizing the practice of dental therapy in Vermont as a solution to increase access to care for underserved citizens.



DENTAL THERAPY: THE GOAL

"Increase access for Vermonters to oral health care, specially in areas with a significant volume of patients who are low income, or who are uninsured or underserved."

- Excerpt from Sec. 1 Vermont Senate Enrolled Act 20



CURRENT STATUS

Legislation Passed

2016

Regulation Defined

Board of Dental Examiners

Education Program under Development

- Dental therapy program under development.
 - Strategies for clinical training

Reimbursement in Place

Vermont State Medicaid offers reimbursement dental therapists



ACHIEVING THE GOAL: WHAT NEXT?

Where will dental therapists work (demand parameter – supervision/collaborative agreement with a licensed dentist required)

- Dental practices
- Health Centers
- Other/new models?



NOW: DIVERSIFYING THE DENTAL CARE TEAM, EXPANDING CAPACITY

Dental therapists

- Add capacity for. . .
 - Basic restorative/surgical services
 - Comprehensive preventive services
 - Periodontal disease management services
- At . . .
 - Existing dental practices/clinics
 - New service sites (opportunities for jobs/economic development in underserved areas)

What is the value proposition (from every perspective)?

- Vermonters increased access to oral health care
- Dentists/employer what is the financial impact?
 - Initial vs. long-term



FUTURE: PREPARING FOR NEW (WHOLE PERSON) MODELS OF HEALTH CARE DELIVERY

Medical/Dental Integration

- Dental therapists embedded into medical care teams could extend comprehensive (basic) dental care to patients in diverse health care settings
 - Long-term Care
 - Oncology
 - Pediatrics
 - Family Medicine
 - ETC.



CONSIDERATIONS

Innovative delivery models

Policy solutions

Stakeholder engagement



"HISTORY HAS ITS EYES ON YOU."

- LIN-MANUEL MIRANDA

Questions/Comments/Want to connect? hlmaxey@iupui.edu

