20 THE NAM FAMILY

V 84. The first was a suspicious, causationless, alcoholic harlot who married a slow, quiet, unambitious, honest, chaste, illiterate cousin, V 152. He was a man equipped with a good memory, but of no initiative or reasoning power, a pauper living in a shack in Nam Hollow. He was derived from an honest father and a slattern woman of low stock. The progeny, which will be described in Line E, were all typical Nams, indolent and unable to learn at school, the men alcoholic, and the women harlots.

V 85. The next was an indolent, alcoholic, inefficient, illiterate man who lived in N. H. successively with two women, had three children and died in 1903 of dropsy. By VI 423, a harlot who died of tuberculosis in 1893, he had two children, VI 119 and 120, of whom the latter died young. Their mother's fraternity, of Canadian origin, was not without mechanical ability, but full of licentiousness. She herself had previously had two illegitimate children, both sluggish, lazy, slovenly harlots, incapable of school work. Her brother, VI 422, is quick, industrious, prompt, dishonest in word and deed, alcoholic, licentious, capable of reading and writing and possessed of some mechanical ability. By the Nam-like VI 133 he has the numerous and mostly unsocial progeny described under Line C. A sister, VI 424, is an ignorant harlot who had relations with V 109 of Line D. It was a lazy disorderly talkative uncle (V 470) of this fraternity who married V 72 (Line B). The son, VI 119, though licentious, showed the influence of the outside blood in his ambition, temperance, and pride in his personal appearance. The other woman, a cousin, VI 224, was incapable of learning, indolent, alcoholic and a harlot. She was in the House of Refuge for women, where her child was born, and in a number of other correctional institutions. She was in various houses of prostitution, and cohabited with an Italian in New York State, where she contracted syphilis, and died in 1908, of pulmonary tuberculosis. She belongs to one of the worst strains of the Nams, which we will consider later. The ten-year old son of this pair, VII 77 has congenital syphilis, and is a stubborn, uncontrollable, mischief-maker, who ran away from the orphan-asylum where he had been placed.

V 86. The next member of the main fraternity, V 86, is an active, industrious, ingenious, somewhat ambitious but alcoholic man, who married his cousin, V 154,—a woman whose sense of causation was absent, who had hysteria, was called "crazy," had received temporary aid during four years, and had lived in the County House almost continuously from 1894 to 1902. She died in 1905 of pleurisy. Her fraternity shows the typical Nam laziness, together with much taciturnity. From this pair came six offspring of which two died soon after birth. The oldest son, VI 121, was lazy, and died of pneumonia at the age of twenty six years. The next, VI 122, was lazy and unambitious, disorderly when intoxicated, and has cohabited with his equally disorderly and alcoholic sister, and has had by her two children who were both destroyed by the mother at birth. There remains a Nam-like alcoholic son, VI 124, who works rather steadily at wood-chopping. He has cohabited for the past seven years with his cousin, VI 173, an active, forward, talkative, but mentally retarded girl, with complex sex relations. Of their four children, all born in Nam Hollow, one died at six months, and the others, now six, five and three years old respectively, are shy and slow.
V 87. We come now to V 87 with the slow, unambitious quiet traits of most Nams. Although alcoholic he is a good worker and, with the help of his son, VI 130, has recently completed a new house. He married a cousin, V 155 (sister of V 154 described a few lines above), slow, listless, shy, taciturn, unambitious, illiterate, eccentric (like her sister at times), and by her had nine children of whom five died young. The first, VI 127, born in 1879, has some of the best traits of this line,—is active, industrious, neat, and orderly. She has the impulse to do well, and lives in much better circumstances than others in the Hollow. By VI 126, an indolent, unambitious, alcoholic, licentious man, who later deserted her and served a jail term for non-support, she had three children, of whom one girl has the mental and moral traits of her mother. The other girl, aged thirteen, is feeble-minded, licentious, and intemperate, while the eight-year old boy is lagging, careless, always in mischief, and runs away from home. The second of the fraternity, VI 128, is indolent and unambitious, did poorly at school, is mildly intemperate and licentious at times. She married her cousin. The next, VI 129, born in 1887, is a Nam-like, alcoholic, licentious male, a stammerer, and a fitful worker. He has recently married a feeble-minded cousin. Finally, VI 130, is an active, industrious, thrifty, temperate and somewhat chaste young man who owns a pair of horses and helped his father build a house.

V 88. Going back a generation we come next to V 88, born in 1860, who was lazy, and died of tuberculosis in 1880. Then comes V 89, a Nam-like male, alcoholic and formerly licentious, married to a cousin, V 112, who is active, industrious, unambitious, and irascible, does house-work and earns all that is brought into the household. She is a harlot, is alcoholic, and lives in poverty in a hovel near A. Of nine children, seven, VI 181a, b, c, d, e, 182, 185, survive. We have now by inbreeding of like defectives reached nearly a uniform type. The six sons are practically all alike in showing the typical Nam traits including alcoholism and, with possibly two exceptions, licentiousness. The only daughter, born 1887, is feeble-minded, has committed incest with her brother, and has an illegitimate daughter five years old, who is slow and bashful.

V 90. Next comes V 90, born in 1850, an industrious, ingenious man of irascible temper and considerable mechanical ability, although with little ambition. Always poor, he had eight children by three women and died in 1901 of pneumonia. He first married his cousin, V 164, an indolent, indigent harlot, who died in 1889 of uterine hemorrhage. She belongs to a large fraternity of Line E, of whom the majority are slow, unindustrious, and licentious, although there are striking exceptions. Of their four children the first is slow, deficient in causation, illiterate, and lives in poverty and squalor, taking in washing for a living. She married IV 228, but soon left him to marry her cousin, V 201, a feeble-minded licentious drunkard of a licentious strain. She had three miscarriages and three sons, born between 1885 and 1890, all unambitious, alcoholic and licentious, and all living in poverty at I. The next child is VI 249. From his father (or from both sides of the house) he gets industry, ingeniousness, and mechanical ability. His marital relations are complicated. He married his cousin, V 15 (as described on page 5), to legitimatize her feeble-minded
daughter, then left her and married VI 248, by whom he had four children, VII 85 and 87, then abandoned her and went to the western part of the state, and then cohabited with his step-mother, V 165, and had an illegitimate child by her in 1911. His principal wife, VI 248, was active, busy, orderly, neat, good-natured, neither loquacious nor taciturn, but a harlot. Besides VI 249, she has lived with VI 303 and has also had an illegitimate child, is now tubercular and lives in a rural section of New York.* Of their four children, three died in infancy of alimentary diseases. The thirteen-year old son is doing fair work in school, is taciturn and unambitious; his sex instincts have not yet broken into flame.

VI 251 also has mechanical ability, but lacks training. He is quiet, shy, taciturn, and licentious. He works on a farm in B. VI 252 is an industrious girl and fairly capable in house-work. At the age of sixteen, she married VI 253 and has had eight children of whom five died in infancy, and two are feeble-minded. The other is still an infant.

VI 91. Finally, V 91, is a steady but unambitious worker, a Civil War veteran who was always poor. He married a cousin, V 92, and died in 1891 of cancer of the stomach. She was slow, careless, indifferent, submissive, causationless, without initiative, unambitious, and alcoholic. He had eight children by V 92, and one by V 90, the latter being Nam-like, alcoholic and licentious. V 92 still lives in Nam Hollow on a widow's pension of twelve dollars monthly, assisted by town aid and basket-making. Of the children, VI 139 died at two days and VI 140 died at three weeks. VI 133, born at N. H. in 1870, is slow, lazy, disorderly, alcoholic, entirely lacking in causation, licentious in youth, and deaf. She does washing and basket-making and lives in squalor in a hovel. She married VI 422, a quick, industrious, prompt, dishonest, untruthful, and licentious man, who is careful in his work, but careless in other things. His fraternity carries a history of licentiousness, one of them, VI 423, we have already become acquainted with as the consort of V 85 (page 20). Of their twelve children three died early (two stillborn) and two are still young. Of the remaining seven two boys are capable of learning, and are, so far, chaste. Two boys are Nam-like, alcoholic, licentious, feeble-minded, and one of them marries his cousin in 1911. One boy of ten years is an apathetic idiot, can neither talk nor walk, being ataxic. He has had epileptic seizures since he was one year old, and needs institutional care. The older girl, VII 31, is a feeble-minded Nam, has had an illegitimate child, and since had married the father. The younger girl, born at N. H. in 1888, was, when young, adopted and reared by a good family in B. She could not advance at school and is lazy and shiftless but chaste. When away in Vermont where she now lives, married, although childless, she dresses neatly, but when in N. H. she reverts to the old slack and slovenly ways; such is the influence of example and social opinion.

VI 134, born in 1875, is keen, active and industrious, but illiterate and a harlot. She married a cousin, V 158, who is a lawless, vicious, licentious, and alcoholic man. They had two feeble-minded, licentious sons.

VI 135 is indolent, disorderly, deficient in causation, alcoholic, and illiterate. She

* Here, as elsewhere in this memoir, "New York" implies the State outside the limits of our map.
lives in a hovel and makes baskets. She married a cousin, V 146, who is a notorious character. He is indolent, careless, disorderly, dishonest, alcoholic, frequently irascible, a vagrant basket-maker. He was in the penitentiary two months for misdemeanor, and in State Prison four years for assaulting a person with a knife. He is cruel and abusive to wife and children. He was married twice before, and has a licentious sister. His parents were causationless and married consanguinely. The father was an indigent chair-caner, and the mother a "fool" and a harlot. Of the four children the oldest is only eight years. They are slow acting and shy, and the victims of the brutality of their neuropathic parents.

The next member of our main fraternity is VI 136, born in 1878, deficient in causation, vicious, a harlot, who died childless in 1900 of pneumonia. VI 137 was without ambition or causation, and choked to death, at the age of twenty-five, on a piece of meat. VI 138 reacted in the typical Nam fashion, was alcoholic and licentious, and served fifteen days in jail for drunkenness. He had no children. It is noteworthy that both the last two males were so bad that their consorts deserted them, thus diminishing their chance of leaving progeny. Sexual selection is effective even in Nam Hollow!

IV 38. We return now to the fourth generation. IV 38 was a typical slovenly Nam with slowness, laziness, disorder, and lack of industry. She married a cousin, IV 60, by whom she had seven children. By another cousin, IV 50, a mentally weak man, she had a deficient and licentious son. IV 60, born in 1825, though without industry or ambition, was honest and bore a good reputation. He went to the Civil War but deserted and died in 1904 ofBright's disease. His fraternity contains many unsocial traits, and comes from a pair of cousins. They vary greatly, as we shall see when we consider them in Line E.

IV 39. IV 39, born at N. H. in 1816, is of the Nam type and alcoholic. She married consanguinely III 17, a lazy, alcoholic, licentious cousin, who supported his family by gradually selling the farm which he had inherited from his father. He married first III 18 (Line C), and second, after her death, IV 39, degenerating to the lowest conditions. By IV 39 he had five children, V 92, 93, 95, 96, and 97, of whom we have met the first as the feeble-minded consort of V 91. V 93 was an industrious, ambitious and self-respecting man, who married a harlot cousin, V 179, and had four licentious and vicious children, VI 282-287, as described under Line E.

V 95, born in 1852, was licentious and died in the State Insane Asylum in 1895. By a man who is only slightly known she had VI 141, born in 1869, a reticent, chaste, self-respecting woman, who is, however, eccentric, and entertains ideas of grandeur and self importance which are probably paranoic in nature. VI 141 married a cousin, V 167, a resourceful, industrious, ambitious, respected man, and has a surviving daughter, born at C. in 1896, who is fairly good at school, but lazy, untidy, and shy. Let us hope V 167 has brought in strength to counteract the psychopathic tendency in this line.

V 96, born in 1850, was a typical Nam. He married a Nam-like cousin, V 150, and produced a progeny of feeble-minded children described in Line D. V 97 is also a typical alcoholic Nam, who had a child by his alcoholic and licentious cousin, V 157. She was
feeble-minded, alcoholic and a harlot. V 97 married V 98, moved away from N. H. and died in 1890 of pneumonia. His wife was chaste and quiet, but had two lazy weak-minded brothers, an alcoholic father, and a chaste mother. Like her mother’s mother she died of cancer in 1905. They had three children, VI 142, 143, and 145, of whom the first died at birth. The next is an active, industrious, ambitious, and chaste man, who married a good wife and is farming in New York. The last is doing fairly well at school, is active, and a church member. V 98 married V 99, who was born in 1873, an industrious and chaste man. They had five children of whom three died in infancy of diarrhea, spinal meningitis, and spasms respectively. One of the other two children is doing average work at school, and the second is retarded and suffers from weak eyes.

Returning to IV 39, we find that she had a child by IV 51, a slow surly, unindustrious cousin. This child, V 100, born in 1861, was an idiot, kept, until her death at twenty-two years, in the County House.

We must now consider the descendants of the second son of the founder of Line C. III 15. III 15 is the poor woodsman who married a first cousin, III 16, who showed the promiscuous traits of the tribe. They had one child, IV 40, who died at sixteen years of measles.

III 19. We pass to the descendants of the chaste daughter, III 19. She married a cousin, III 20, a “poor but honest” and industrious man who died in 1865. They have seven children, IV 45. IV 45, 48, 50, 51, 53, 55, and 55a. The descendants of these two good people of bad blood are rather instructive. Four are, on the whole, good, and three bad. Thus IV 45, though ingenious, was unindustrious, unsuccessful, and always poor. By IV 168, a causationless harlot, a mother at fourteen, and belonging to a fraternity of harlots, he had three children, V 113, 115, and 118. These girls were all harlots and vicious. By IV 169, an inefficient and vicious alcoholic, in jail for breach of peace, V 113 had an indolent, vicious, licentious daughter, V 186. V 115 is irascible, illiterate, and has external strabismus of the left eye. By V 116, an unambitious, industrious, licentious, alcoholic man, she had four children, two poor at school work and one fairly good. V 118 has become industrious and chaste since her marriage to V 117. The latter is a brother to V 116, but is industrious and has some ambition. All three children are industrious, ambitious, and chaste, but do poor work at school. IV 45 had by IV 46 a daughter of good repute.

IV 48. IV 48, an active, quick, ingenious, and chaste woman married IV 47 and went West. IV 51. They had a son who is reported as “doing well.” IV 51 is slow, surly, and unindustrious. By IV 39 he had an idiot daughter.

IV 50. IV 50 is deficient in causation, industrious, but with little ambition. By IV 49, an active and forward harlot, whose mother lived for some years with a negro and had mulatto children, he had five children of whom one died young and two went West. V 121 married his cousin and died in the Civil War. She was a feeble-minded harlot with a lazy brother, and had an active, industrious, but vicious, alcoholic, licentious son, V 198, who married first a fourteen year old harlot, and then VI 61, as already described (page 6), producing offspring of whom three were licentious and one more self-controlled. V 198 next married his cousin VI 257, the indolent unambitious, disorderly, shy harlot
V 183 (page 34) and had children of whom the eldest, at 6 years, is slow. V 124, born in 1855, was ambitious and chaste, married and went West.

IV 53. IV 53 is, like his brother, gruff and surly, but industrious, temperate, thrifty, and, in later life, religious. By IV 52, an industrious, chaste woman, he had two good daughters, of whom one at least married well and both have moved away. IV 55 is active, effective in business, surly, and chaste. He was cruel to his wife, III 54, the mother of his ten children, V 129, 131, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 142, 143. She was a neat industrious, chaste naturally self-respecting woman, most of whose fraternity was good, but who had one boisterous, profane sister. Of the ten children two died young. None of the others resemble the Nams. All are active, and industrious, and, with the exception of V 143, always chaste. V 131, born at N. H. in 1845, is keen and ambitious, left his birthplace when young, has gained riches, is proud, and holds himself above his kin. The prosperous farmer, V 129, married a good wife, V 130, and has five industrious and chaste children, all living in Vermont. The industrious, ambitious, chaste, V 137, married an industrious, chaste man; of their two children the daughter, VI 94, born at E., who alone survived infancy, is chaste and well educated. The careful, ambitious, chaste, successful business-man, V 139, born in Vermont in 1858, married a quiet, methodical woman, V 496, who is a victim of manic depressive insanity, like her father, who married his first cousin, her father's father (who had delusional insanity), and her mother's sister who was said to be "queer" and "peculiar." Their two daughters, eleven and twelve years, are bright scholars, active, and orderly. V 140 married a good man, V 141, and has two industrious, neat, and chaste daughters, born in N. about 1890.

This line is characterized above all by the great amount of consanguineous marriage. The result is a great uniformity of traits in certain branches, especially slowness, lack of industry and ambition, alcoholism and a great amount of licentiousness; these are the typical "Nam" traits. In certain fraternities of this line there is considerable ingenuity. Certain marriages into better outside blood have produced socially fit progeny.

7. LINE D

Through the original Nam and his self-respecting but unambitious son, II 9 (who settled Nam Hollow), and the latter's unknown wife came four children, the founders of the branches of the D Line, III 17, 20, 21, and 22. The first is a lazy, unproductive, unambitious, alcoholic man, who inherited his father's farm and supported his family by gradually selling the property. He married, first, III 18, born at D. about 1800, a chaste, self-respecting woman by whom he had two children, IV 41, 44. One of them received a common school education, was chaste, married and had a child who died young. The other, born at N. H. about 1820, had a common school education and became a church member. She was orderly and chaste, but degenerated after marrying her lazy, shiftless, alcoholic, licentious, illiterate, depauperate husband, and became slow, disorderly, and indifferent to self and circumstance. Environment plays a part here, but she must have been lacking to have married such a man. She had seven children, V 101, 105, 106, 108,
109, 110, 112, most of whom have grown up and exhibit the typical Nam traits. Thus V 101 was industrious but licentious. By an alcoholic man, with whom she lived as house-keeper, she had an illegitimate daughter, VI 161, a typical Nam, who has lived a wild sexual life and has a dishonest, stubborn, licentious, illegitimate son of seventeen years. By an unknown sire V 101 had another illegitimate child, who was of a much better type, and moved away from A. She married IV 15, who is the unambitious, alcoholic son, whose less degenerate offspring from his fairly good wife have already been described; and eventually she died a paralytic, in the County House.

The next daughter (V 105) is deficient in causation, and is promiscuous in her sex-relations. By one ignorant and indolent consort, V 104, she had an industrious but unambitious son, VI 168, who is an indigent farm laborer near A, and who has by the fairly active, chaste woman, VI 167 (of a mostly feeble-minded fraternity, revealing chorea, strabismus, and speech defects), an irritable son of four years and other, younger, children. Another consort of V 105 was III 4, an illegitimate son of an illegitimate mother of little intelligence. From this temporary union proceeded VI 170, an illiterate licentious vagrant now in the United States Army. Still another consort was the lazy, alcoholic IV 37, who fathered an unambitious, industrious girl, whose two illegitimate children were destroyed at birth.

V 106, born at N. H. in 1839, is an unambitious, placid, listless, submissive, unreasoning, illiterate, licentious alcoholic. He is a veteran of the Civil War and receives a pension of thirty dollars monthly, besides town aid. He lived in a hovel, and married a degenerate, V 107, whose one illegitimate and three legitimate children all, fortunately, died young.

V 108 is industrious but alcoholic, wholly illiterate, and licentious. By his brother's wife, V 107, he had a daughter, VI 173, born in 1883, who is active, forward, talkative, but poor in school work, and has left two husbands in six months.

V 109 is a "typical Nam," alcoholic, licentious, and a recipient of town aid. He gets a pension of twelve dollars per month and was in the County House in 1897 for three weeks because of illness and destitution. He married IV 158, an indolent harlot, who later left her husband and went to live with the Indians near L. She was derived from I 3 and I 4, and belongs to a feeble-minded cousinhood and has a licentious parentage. Of their three children one has gone West and two indolent boys remain, one licentious, and the other alcoholic. The latter has cohabited with an illiterate girl, V 308, who, first becoming a mother at 14, has had a complex history. He had by her a child which died.

V 110, born at N. H. in 1845, is without reasoning power, physically slow, occasionally industrious, and steadily alcoholic. He now lives alone in a dugout. By V 111, an ignorant harlot with only one arm, who died in 1898 of cancer, he had two children. The younger daughter is indolent, irascible, and prefers begging to work. She married, first, VI 179, by whom she had three children. These were abandoned by the roadside one day in the winter of 1901, the youngest, a boy, VII 58, born in 1897, being frozen to death. The older one, a girl born in 1895, was placed in an orphan asylum.
until 1905, and then put out at service, where she is chaste and doing well, although
three years retarded at school. The younger girl (born 1896) was in the Orphan
Asylum until 1903, and was then sent to the State Institution for Feeble-minded
Children. Her school report for 1911 reads: "Speech imperfect; can add to twenty;
reads well in second reader; writes neatly; spells well; does good work in sewing class."
VI 178 went to live with IV 144, born at A. in 1862, lazy, without purpose or initiative,
talkative, and opinionated, a pauper relying on the town. He lives in a filthy hovel
where VI 178 has brought five children into the world. One is six months old, one two
years and one four. The eldest girl died at birth and the remaining one is a macro-
cephalic, slow, boisterous, a sad cripple from a broken leg which was never set.

Finally, V 112 is an industrious, unambitious, irascible alcoholic harlot. By the
indolent V 89 she has had nine children all of the Nam type, as described at page 21.
Here end the descendants of III 17 and 18.

III 20. The descendants of III 20, who married her cousin, III 19, have been described at the
end of Line C. III 21 is indolent, licentious, and criminalistic. He stole horses, broke
into a store, and procured women for a house of prostitution. He left Nam Hollow and
has never been heard from since.

III 22. We must consider, finally, the descendants of III 22, and her cousin husband, III 80,
an industrious carpenter who was abusive to his second wife. By III 22 he had two
IV 57. daughters, both neuropathic and licentious. IV 57 was spoken of as "a fool." She
married a similarly weak-minded cousin, who canned chairs for a living, and had two
children. V 145 was the licentious wife of the easy-going V 38, whose progeny we have
already considered in Line A, page 12. V 146 was an indolent, careless, disorderly,
lawless, dishonest wanderer, a maker of baskets, incarcerated for years for assault with
intent to kill, a man who was cruel to his wife and children. He married V 323, born in
Vermont, in 1866 of illegitimate origin, industrious, neat, resourceful, and slightly
irascible. By her he had four children, VI 208, 210, 212, 214.

The first of the children of V 323 is V 208, a clearly feeble-minded woman, i.e., slow,
disorderly, listless, indifferent. By an unambitious man, VI 207, she had an illegitimate
son, VII 70, born in 1906, who is active and neat. By the vicious and alcoholic VI 209
she had two young children of whom the older, born in 1908, cannot talk, and is cross and
irritable. The mother is now cohabiting with V 62 in the mountains near S. Her sister,
VI 210, is industrious but unambitious. She married VI 217 but divorced him. She
had an illegitimate daughter, born in 1904, who is good in school work, active and playful,
but shy. She has now married again. VI 212, born at N. H. in 1885, is unindustrious
and eccentric, and formerly a harlot. She married VI 213, an industrious and chaste
man and has an infant son. VI 214, born in 1883, is slow and indolent. In 1903 she had
an illegitimate son, an active boy.

V 146 later married the lazy slattern VI 135, and by her has the slow children referred
to on page 23.

IV 58. We return now to the fourth generation. IV 58, born at N. H. in 1820, is deaf,
deficient in causation, eccentric, and was regarded as insane. At first a harlot, she
married IV 59, a "simple" man, a root-digger by occupation, who was the recipient of out-door aid, and he and his wife spent their last ten years in the County House. They had three children, V 147, 150, and 151. Despite this bad germ-plasm and equally bad environment, we have V 147 showing himself quiet, self-respecting, ambitious, and industrious, and marrying an ambitious and chaste woman, and begetting five children with fair to good school records. In view of the mother's licentiousness, we may well doubt the paternity of this son, even though the physical Nam traits (of the mother) are striking. The other two children were wholly different. V 150 was indolent, alcoholic, wholly illiterate, and a harlot. By her cousin, V 96, she had six children, VI 221-224, and with him was run into by a railroad train while intoxicated. V 96 was, as we have seen (page 23), a typical Nam.

Their eldest daughter, born in 1885, is an indolent, disorderly, alcoholic, untruthful vagrant and harlot, although not without capacity for house-work. She has served two terms in the county jail, and was twice in the House of Correction for drunkenness and disorderly conduct. She contracted gonorrhea, and married a cousin, VI 138, but does not live with him. Her brother, VI 222, born in 1889, was indolent, vicious, and licentious. He was admitted to the Orphan Asylum in 1897, but ran away in 1902 and returned to Nam Hollow, where he drowned himself in 1908. His brother, VI 222b, was a typical Nam. He injured his head in 1897 in a railway accident, and was in the Orphan Asylum from 1897 to 1902. He has since been placed out by the Children's Aid Society. The youngest child, VI 223, born in 1896, was adopted at two years and her subsequent history is unknown. VI 224, born in 1880, is the indolent, alcoholic, untrainable harlot described earlier (page 20) as the wife of the lazy sot, V 85, and the mother of his incorrigible ten-year old son.

Finally, V 151, born at N. H. in 1862, was alcoholic, and licentious, and cohabited with many men. By a lazy sot of a cousin, V 97, she had an illegitimate child, a criminalistic son. She died of exhaustion at the age of twenty-eight.

This ends the description of Line D. In one branch lack of sex-control with alcoholism is striking; in another branch there are several cases of criminality, eccentricity in manners, suicide, and untruthfulness, suggesting a more highly developed mentality of the second case than in the first, with tendency toward deterioration.

8. LINE E

This line starts from II 11, born in Massachusetts about 1770, who was the son of the founder. He married II 10, had two children, III 24 and 25, emigrated to New York, and later went West. His son, III 24, moved to Illinois, and reared a family of whom nothing is known. The unambitious daughter, III 25, remained behind and married her cousin, III 26, an industrious, honest, but indigent man belonging to Line F. He received out-door aid and in old age became childish. From this cousin-pair were derived five children, IV 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, all born in Nam Hollow. About IV 62 nothing is known, except that she was childless. The eldest, born in 1865, was without industry or ambition, but is well spoken of for honesty. He went to the Civil War, deserted,
married his cousin, IV 38, a Nam-like, disorderly woman, who had previously, by a causationless, unambitious, but industrious cousin, an illegitimate son, who developed into an inefficient and licentious man.

They had seven children, V 152-158, of whom V 156 died at the age of seven months of diarrhea, and all the rest are slow in movement, unambitious, and illiterate. V 152 is retiring, indigent, without reasoning capacity, but with a retentive memory, honest, and chaste. He married his cousin, V 84, a suspicious, causationless, alcoholic harlot, and had by her eleven children, of whom four died in infancy. Of the remaining seven, VI 228, 229, 230, and 231, all are slow in movement, unambitious, and unable to learn at school, and all but one, VI 231, reticent and shy. VI 228a is an alcoholic harlot; VI 228b is also alcoholic, VI 229 is a harlot now living in Nam Hollow in the poorest circumstances; VI 230 is a suspicious alcoholic, licentious, untruthful thief, who married a cousin, and soon deserted her; and VI 231 is a suspicious, vicious alcoholic, who married a cousin with whom he lives in filthy surroundings. Here, again, we see Nam-cousins, inbreeding for three generations, and the fraternity derived from the second generation has already nearly reached a condition of uniformity in respect to lack of social traits and self-restraint.

V 153 is alcoholic, never married, when ten years old was in the County House for five months because of bad habits and destitution. V 154 is the “crazy” mother, by her cousin, V 86, of the feeble-minded progeny described on page 20. V 155 is an eccentric, shy, taciturn woman who had by her husband, the variable progeny described at page 21. V 157 is a shy, taciturn prostitute. She married a first cousin, V 192, who lacks industry and ambition. He was irascible, incestuous, alcoholic, criminalistic, and a vagrant. They had seven children, of whom the five survivors are all feeble-minded (see below, page 34). V 158 is a lawless, vicious, indigent, licentious, alcoholic man, who like every other one of his fraternity married a cousin. His wife is VI 134, an active, illegitimate harlot by whom he had two feeble-minded, licentious sons. Thus the entire fraternity, derived from IV 60 and IV 138, shows not a single redeeming combination of socially desirable traits.

IV 61. We now take up the second brother of this line, IV 61, an indolent, dishonest, treacherous, alcoholic, who was a horse-jockey. He married from outside the Nam family, an ambitious and chaste daughter, III 66, of a self-respecting father, and a mediocre fraternity. She degenerated after marriage. They had eleven children, and then in 1901 at the age of seventy-two she died of apoplexy, followed two years later by her husband. All of the children grew up, and they show no longer the uniformity of type of the children of two generations of cousin-marriages, but a great diversity instead. V 161, 163, 164, 166, 170, 173, and 179, something over half of all, are Nam-like. Respectability of the mother’s type appears in V 167, 168, and 175. V 178 is a religious fanatic, who has been in an asylum. We must consider them and their progeny in turn.

V 161. V 161, opinionated, and a pauper, married a “foreign” wife of whom little is known. Her grand-daughter VII 78, is a lazy, careless, mentally backward child. He later married V 161, who is herself slow, unambitious, opinionated and chaste. She came from a good
family, has deteriorated since marriage, and now lives in a filthy shack in "New York." She had eleven children all of whom survive. Here too, as in the father's generation, some are "good" and some are "bad." Rather more than half are industrious. None are prostitutes, harlots, or extreme alcoholists. There is one criminal and several who are poor at school work. The good blood tells even amidst bad surroundings. VI 235 and 236, both industrious, have a daughter who is an average worker in school but is ill-tempered. VI 237 is indolent, disorderly, irascible, and improvident. VI 239 is active, neat, and self-esteeming, and married an ambitious, self-respecting man. Their eldest daughter is quick, has speech defect, and her eyes, like those of her father's father, show an opacity over the center of the pupil, which does not seriously affect the sight. VI 241 is a fairly ambitious man who married a prostitute. VI 244, who was intemperate, was arrested and sent to the State Agricultural and Industrial School for committing burglary in the third degree and grand larceny in the second degree; he was a farm laborer. VI 245 was dishonest. VI 247a is physically and mentally slow. VI 247b is lazy, forward, and talkative.

V 163. V 163 is alcoholic and has cohabited with his niece, VI 287, with V 165, and with other women. He now lives in a hovel near B. V 164, a harlot, married an ingenious cousin, V 90, and had a somewhat various progeny described at page 21. V 166 is a temperate, sociable, and licentious man, who married his cousin, V 183, a Nam-like, stolid, shy, reticent, suspicious harlot. They had eight children, of whom there survive VI 257, 258, 259a, b, 260a, b, c. All have the characteristic slowness in movement, and indolence and lack of ambition of the Nams. They vary little except that some are more reticent and shy than others, and there is some licentiousness. All are illiterate, and probably without the capacity for learning from books. VI 257, who is especially careless, disorderly, and shy, had an illegitimate son, who died of infantile diarrhea. Here again we see the uniformity resulting from inbreeding.

V 167. V 167 is a self-respecting, thrifty farmer, who married a cousin, VI 141, already referred to (page 23) as having delusions and derived from an "insane" mother. V 168, born in 1865, though slow is of the better type. He married V 169, born in 1874, an industrious, orderly, neat, economical, chaste woman. Two of their four older children do average, and two do good work, at school. All are industrious, and the two that have reached the age of puberty work in the paper mill and are chaste. This fraternity shows the influence of the good determiners from both parental germ-plasms, and especially those of the mother.

V 170. V 170 is more of the Nam type, an irregular worker, shy, taciturn, suspicious, inefficient, indigent, without reasoning power, illiterate, and with a complicated sex history. He married his second cousin, V 204, a girl of excellent bringing up by a foster mother, but shallow minded and showing little mental grasp. They had nine children, of whom seven, VI 264a, b, c, d, e, 265, 268, have survived, the youngest being nine years old. All seven are slow in movements, and at least the three older ones show lack of ambition. Two of the older daughters are prostitutes, and one who is married is regarded as chaste. None have an education, chiefly because they cannot do the work necessary in acquiring
it. By the Binet test one shows a retardation of three years, another of five years. VI 265 at sixteen is vicious, incorrigible and a wanderer. VI 268, born in 1880, has married a cousin, V 186, an unambitious and somewhat vicious vagrant, and had three children, VI 291, of whom the eldest is retarded at school and nervous. Here again we see that the inbred weakness has failed to develop strength. V 170 cohabited with V 171, born in 1872, a quiet, industrious, neat woman, who by V 172, an indolent, licentious man, had a son, born in 1889, who hung himself. She had also three illegitimate children, of whom two are backward and one does average school work. The product of the next breeding experiment of V 171, was two twins, who were strangled after birth and put in the stove, and a girl born in 1911.

V 173. The Nam-like V 173, always alcoholic, licentious, and indolent, married V 174, had seven children by her and died in 1909 of Bright's disease. His wife was quiet, lazy, unambitious, indifferent, extremely indigent, and chaste, living in a hovel in L. She is a sister of the lazy dishonest man we have met as the husband of IV 22 (page 16). Of the six children who survived infancy, all are retarded at school, slow and unambitious and the five boys are said to be good natured.

V 175. V 175, born at N. H. in 1863, is the self-respecting, chaste girl who early left the hollow and went to C. She selected as a husband an unambitious but steady worker, chaste and a church-member. They have had three children all active, industrious, and chaste. Of these the son has left the locality. Here is a better combination of germ-plasms! But V 178, born in 1863, was less fortunate. She has a uterine disorder, is suspicious, a religious fanatic, and was in the State Hospital for the Insane, from 1898 until 1903. She married V 177, indolent, unambitious, but chaste, who died of tuberculosis in 1891, having had by her a son who died a few hours after birth, and a daughter, VI 281, who is slow and unambitious, but industrious and orderly about the house. This daughter committed incest with her uncle, and by V 513, an uneducable, unambitious man of licentious and criminalistic "blood," has three young children, of whom the eldest (twelve years) is in the fourth grade, is disorderly and taciturn, while his sister, born in 1901, is in the third grade and is quiet and shy.

[The Consort of VI 281.—The study of the pedigree of this man (V 513) reveals much of interest. We go back to generation III and begin with an honest and industrious man (III 84) born in New York State in 1800. A cancer grew in his throat and he choked to death in 1850. Nothing is known of his wife, but they left two sons, IV 242 and 243 (Chart C).

The eldest is a slow, quiet, industrious, honest, unambitious, and illiterate man, a mason by trade and a church sexton for many years, who like his father died of cancer on the face in 1904. He married a slow but talkative, and opinionated person, IV 241, who is now depressed, shows memory defect for past events, and has become generally very deteriorated in mind. They have seven children, V 495, 497, 499, 501, 504, 506, and 509.

The first, V 495, is an alert, industrious, orderly, forward, talkative, suspicious, persistent woman, dishonest in word and deed, irritable at times and placid at others,
superficially pleasant and gentle. After the death of her husband she had licentious relations with men and is now cohabiting with a vacillating, submissive, elated, religious man in “New York.” Her principal illness has been from erysipelas. Her husband, V 494,* was unindustrious, temperate, and licentious at times, without perseverance or initiative, but with much mechanical ability and an inventive mind. Always partly supported by his unfortunate sibs he finally died at the age of thirty-five of diabetes. This pair had four children, VI 436, 437, 438, and 439. All were retarded in school work. The eldest daughter, VI 436, is slow in movements, unambitious, restless, forward, stubborn, dishonest, and with strong sex impulses. Her brother, VI 437, is also unambitious, dishonest, untruthful, and stubborn, and now a pick-pocket at the age of seventeen. His sister, VI 438, is slow and stereotyped in movements, shy, reticent, stubborn, listless, indifferent, wayward, and now in the State Training School for Girls. The youngest daughter is the best of her fraternity, quick-moving, prompt and even a little forward.

The second, V 497, is chaste, married, and had one child which died young. The third was industrious, neat and orderly. She died childless at the age of forty of cancer of the intestines, the third generation of cancer.

The fourth, V 501, was an unambitious, but industrious, steady, quiet, even bashful, good-hearted, and chaste man, with no education. He married V 502, an industrious, alert, neat, imperious, chaste woman who is slightly nervous and easily excited, and they had four children, VI 441, 442, 444, 445. Two of the daughters are slow moving, quiet, and chaste. One of them married an industrious member of a degenerate family in K., and has a quiet neat daughter of seven years. The third daughter was born only after prolonged labor and with the aid of instruments. She is slow and quiet, even taciturn, has occasional twitching of limbs and epileptic seizures in which she becomes rigid and unconscious. Finally, the only son, though industrious at times, is restless, non-dependable, a wanderer who supports himself by farm labor.

The fifth, V 504, is an industrious, chaste man who died at the age of forty years of blood-poisoning following an abscess on the thigh. His wife committed suicide in 1909. Their two children died early, one at eight days, and one at two years, of congestion of the brain.

The sixth, V 506, is a lazy, inefficient man who, like his brother, died of blood-poisoning following an abscess above the hip.

The seventh, V 509, is indolent, disorderly, shiftless, alcoholic, and illiterate. He married V 510, his first cousin, a lazy, shiftless, prostitute who has one ambitious, effective brother, and one who is uneducable, and unambitious like his father, the brother of IV 242. This pair had three slow, unambitious, careless, undependable sons.

V 494. We have spoken above of V 494, the consort of V 495. His family is interesting. His father, IV 239, is physically slow and taciturn, industrious, and careful, agreeable, but inclined toward depression, a hard worker at his trade of blacksmith, but now indigent. By his first wife, IV 238, he had a son who is indolent, unambitious, uneduc-

* See below (p. 32) for a fuller account of the traits of his germ-plasm.
able, a wanderer, and licentious. By his second consort, IV 240, a slow, unindustrious, careless, irritable, dishonest, unfaithful woman, he had eight children, V 480, 482, 485, 487, 489, 490, 492, 494. One died early of meningitis. The survivors are very variable.

V 480 is quiet, industrious, good-natured, and stubborn. He pursues his father's trade of blacksmith and has earned a comfortable living. He is a wanderer and licentious, goes away from home with strange women, and has spent six months in the county jail for cohabiting. His wife is quiet, industrious, orderly, calm, cheerful, economical, and chaste. They have three children. The first, VI 426, is an alert, industrious, ambitious, careful, orderly, honest, persistent, slightly nervous, talkative and chaste girl, employed as a clerk in a dry-goods store. Her younger sister of twenty years is in striking contrast, uneducable, fickle, moody, forward, a good pianist and vocalist, wayward and licentious. Her brother, of twenty-one years, hated school, played truant, and was a petty thief and pick-pocket. He was sent to a Catholic orphanage and is now reliable. The mother also must have carried defective germ-cells.

V 482 is an industrious and chaste but unambitious woman who married an irascible, alcoholic, licentious man and had by him two children, of whom one died in infancy, and a daughter is industrious and chaste.

V 485 is a sluggish, indolent, untidy, irritable, and licentious woman who married and had one mentally retarded and tubercular child. She left her husband and is cohabiting with an unindustrious, unambitious, illiterate man, capable only of odd jobs. By him she has two young daughters.

V 487 is an alert, careful, orderly, kind, and sympathetic woman, a good worker and with a fair education, but recently suffering from "nervous prostration." By her industrious but alcoholic and then cruel husband she has two active children of whom one is shy and the other confiding.

V 490 is a sluggish, periodically industrious, erotomaniac,—a printer by trade but a wanderer. His sister, V 492, is a lethargic, untidy, improvident harlot who occasionally works in the mill. Finally, V 494 is the man who married V 495 of the family described above.

Finally, V 179, an ignorant harlot, married a cousin, V 93, an industrious, ambitious, and self-respecting man, one of an otherwise Nam-like fraternity, and had four children, VI 282, 284, 285, and 287. VI 282, born at C. in 1888, a Nam-like, alcoholic man, for the past year has cohabited in a shack at C. with the alcoholic prostitute VI 283, born in 1886, who has been in both jail and penitentiary for disorderly conduct. After the child was born the mother was arrested and she and her child were sent to the State Reformatory for Women. VI 284, born in 1885, after a career of indolence, alcoholism, and licentiousness, has at last found his proper place in a State Hospital for the Insane with a diagnosis of "catatonic stage of dementia precox." VI 285, born in 1882, is a dishonest, periodically industrious, alcoholic, licentious gambler, has married a prostitute and was last year sent to the County House on account of illness and destitution. Finally, the elder sister, VI 287, born in 1875, the licentious alcoholic, has had by her lazy alcoholic cousin, V 64, two young children who show signs of mental disturbance (page 17).
IV 64. The next of the founders of Line E (after IV 62, of whom nothing is known) is IV 64, born at N. H. in 1829, an industrious, but unambitious alcoholic who lived in a log hut in the woods. He married first IV 63, then III 50, and died in 1896 of "suppurative pyophlebitis." IV 63 was a prostitute who had drifted to N. H. She was industrious and apparently had some refinement. By IV 64 she had four children. Of these V 180, born at N. H. in 1865, was an ignorant harlot who married V 93 after the death of his first wife, but left him no children. V 182 is a typical alcoholic Nam. He never married. V 183, a Nam-like, stolid, shy, reticent, suspicious, harlot married as we have seen (page 30) her temperate and licentious first cousin, V 166, and had seven surviving children, all Nam-like. V 181, born in 1864, is Nam-like, destitute, alcoholic, and licentious. He married IV 162, one of a family of three illegitimate children of an ignorant harlot, all showing an absence of diverse social traits. IV 162 is, herself, active, industrious, careful, illiterate, and lives in a shack near G. From this mating came five children, VI 288a, b, c, 289, and 290, all slow in movements and poor in school. Thus VI 288c, eleven years old, is still in the first grade. The eldest son, aged twenty-one, is lazy and licentious. VI 290, born in 1889, is lazy, has been in domestic service, had an illegitimate child, and is now a prostitute in E.

The alcoholic founder of this branch, IV 64, next married III 50, born in 1843, a reckless harlot and the sister of harlots, who died in 1899 of pneumonia, after having had eight children, all born in the Hollow, V 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 191, 192, and 193. They were all ignorant and unambitious. About half were slow in their movements, the others active. In alcoholism and licentiousness also they varied. Thus three of the females, V 184, 187, and 191, were harlots. V 185 was the most active; he married a harlot. V 186, born in 1879, was industrious at times, somewhat vicious, and a wanderer. He married a cousin, VI 268, who is considered chaste, but is Nam-like in movements; she is descended from V 170 (see page 31). They have three young children of whom the eldest already shows retardation at school. V 187 is quiet, shy, and reticent. By V 188, a man who comes from a good family with feeble-mindedness running through it, she had an illegitimate son, VI 292, born in 1904, who cannot learn, is indolent, listless, indifferent, irascible, and incorrigible. V 189 is indiscrueous, neat and considered chaste. She married an unambitious, mildly intemperate man and has an infant child. V 191 has had two illegitimate children (one dead) by V 289. V 192, born in 1867, is irascible, vicious, alcoholic, and a wanderer. He has committed incest with two of his daughters, was in State prison for two terms, county jail four terms, and the House of Correction one term. The crimes committed were assault, larceny, arson, burglary, and stabbing. He married IV 162, in 1880, but left her and married his first cousin, V 157, an indolent, illiterate, taciturn prostitute who is ill-treated by him, and has borne him seven children. Omitting one who died at three years, and one who is two years old, all are feeble-minded on the basis of school work. One is an indolent wood-chopper; one cannot enunciate distinctly; one is a harlot, and the other a professional prostitute, whose first lessons in vice were probably received from their licentious father. Finally, V 193, inefficient and alcoholic, lives alone in the mountains in Vermont. Such is the stuff of which criminals are made.
IV 65. The last of Line E is IV 65, born in 1835, dull of wit, indolent and unambitious. He lived for a time in a log hut in N. H., married the industrious harlot, IV 66, and has now gone West where he is running a house of assignation in a city. They have had two children. The second is active, but licentious, a prostitute. The first, V 194, has no idea of causation, is unambitious, but fairly industrious and temperate. He married V 308, born in 1872, of a licentious fraternity. She was herself illiterate, had been admitted to the County House at fourteen years that her illegitimate child might be born there, and had again become pregnant, being cared for by her uncle, V 114. She married V 194 and had four children by him. After his death she had a child, which soon died, by VI 177, and died herself in 1903 of puerperal fever. Of the four children of V 194 and V 308, the first, VI 299, is Nam-like, filthy, disorderly, and alcoholic. When young she was in a house of prostitution in the city of C. Later she married a cousin, VI 231, a lazy, surly, vicious alcoholic belonging to a typical Nam fraternity (see page 29). VI 300 is a lazy and vicious wanderer. VI 301a, and b, are two slow, indolent girls. VI 302 is the illegitimate daughter of V 308. She died at nine months of diarrhea.

Line E illustrates again the strengthening influence in the Nam family of good out-matings. Here also certain combinations are seen to have resulted in criminality combined often with incest.

9. Line F

This line starts with II 14, of low grade mentally, and her husband, II 26, a distant cousin. They lived in a hovel in Nam Hollow, and reared five children, III 26, 27, 28, 29, and 31. Except III 28, who got up and went West, all were unambitious, ignorant and poor. III 29 was drowned at the age of forty by falling from a bridge while intoxicated. Of III 26 we have already traced the descendants (page 28). III 27, born in 1800, was alcoholic and received town aid in 1847. He married his cousin, IV 8 (see page 15), a bright, chaste woman, and had a lazy, ineffective son. III 28 is the ambitious man whose descendants are traced on pages 8 to 10.

10. The Nap Family

Among the families with which the Nams have intermarried is one whose connections are so numerous that its germ-plasm has been studied with something of the same thoroughness as that of the Nams themselves. To this family we may give the name of the Naps.

We start with a man who was born in 1750 in Massachusetts, married, moved to G. in New York State, had three children, II 16, 17, 18, and died before 1850. The history of II 17, who married III 11, and her descendants is described in a relatively "good line" under Line B. II 16 was an unambitious, inefficient, indigent male, and II 18 was a slow unambitious harlot. The descendants of II 16 will constitute Line G, those of II 18 Line H (Chart B).

11. Line G

II 16. The indolent, inefficient, indigent man, II 16, married a poor ignorant woman, born in 1780, spoken of as "crazy" by old residents. She worked in the fields, had six children, III 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, lived in a hovel in G., and died about 1860. Of the children two
II 42. (III 40a, b) went West and are lost to view. Another, III 42, was a self-respecting, but hypochondriacal woman who married an industrious, genial, but slightly intemperate man who died at the age of forty of "gangrene of the hand," leaving one child, IV 153, and his wife who died in poverty in 1880. This child, it may be said, grew to be a quiet, industrious, somewhat educated man, who married an epileptic woman of illegitimate birth, who bore him an industrious, active, chaste son, V 360, who married IV 174, a well equipped woman, by whom he had six normal children and one daughter who is retarded, vicious, and had an illegitimate child. This line is, socially, fairly satisfactory. The other members of III 42's fraternity were III 34, an industrious but unambitious, alcoholic man who "had spells in which he acted queer," III 38, an unambitious, ignorant harlot, and III 41, an alert, industrious, polite, ingenious, but illiterate man. These three fountain-heads are different and we may expect that this difference combined with the operation of the law of like-matings, will result in dissimilar progeny.

III 34.

The neuropathic III 34 married an eccentric and alcoholic woman who belonged to a socially undesirable strain. For she had a degenerate brother, III 36, who, besides one common-place son, had an indolent, inefficient, eccentric, suspicious, and licentious son, IV 317, who by an eccentric cousin, IV 18, had two eccentric sons, V 376 and 377, whom we shall meet again. The presence of eccentricity is thus evident in the consort of III 34. From this marriage there were eleven children born between 1836 and 1860:—IV 104, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, and 125. All were uneducated, partly, perhaps, on account of insufficient opportunity, but partly, certainly, because of inability to learn at school. Of the four sons two were industrious and two indolent. Both the latter and one of the former were alcoholic. One was licentious and served a term in State Prison on the charge of forgery. Of the seven daughters all were harlots, one of these being recognized as simple-minded. One sees that the germ-plasm is pretty empty. The matings of this fraternity are largely made with another family which we might call The Nar Family. The history of the Nar family starts with an ignorant harlot, born in 1820 in Vermont, who tramped the roads, married III 33, and had by him ten children, IV 91, 94, 96, 97, 99, 101, 103, 109, 111, 113 (Chart B). She was an inmate of the County House four times and received outdoor aid, finally being sent to the Insane Hospital in 1884, where she died in 1896. Her husband was indolent, unambitious, treacherous, and had an unsocial disposition. He lived a wandering life with his wife and died of cancer of the stomach in 1896. What kind of children came from this combination of germ-plasms? One was said to be industrious, deliberate, orderly, but a wanderer. Two were markedly licentious, imbecile, and incapable of supporting themselves; one of them committed suicide following dementia. Both of the other two were untruthful and dishonest. One of them stabbed a man and attempted to rob him, later shot and killed a negro in New York City and died in the State Hospital for Convict Insane. All five daughters were licentious, three living in harlotry. One served a term in State Prison. From the union of the Naps and the Nars what is to be expected?
12. The Nars and Their Unions with the Naps

IV 91. Let us consider first the Nars as the less complicated family. IV 91, born in 1840 at G., was industrious, unambitious, and licentious when young. She married an eccentric man who keeps a second-hand store in N. and they had three children, V 263, 264, and 266. Both sons are industrious day-laborers but unambitious. The daughter was a professional prostitute and died in a hospital after an operation.

IV 94. IV 94 is slow in movements, unindustrious, untruthful, unambitious, alcoholic, and a thief. He has received town help for his family to the amount of two thousand dollars during the last twenty years. He married a sluggish, unambitious, disorderly, dishonest, untruthful, but chaste woman, who works pluckily for her children (or begs at houses) and lives in filth and squalor. Her strain is bad, for her two brothers are habitual criminals both now serving terms in State Prison for robbery. This unfit mating yielded eleven children. One died of rupture at the age of two weeks, and one of appendicitis at the age of eight years. All the others grew up and are slow in movements and are poor pupils at school. Of the six sons two have some ambition. Another, two years old, has a fleshy polypus growing from the external opening of the right ear. Another has curvature of the spine, and a heavy body on small ill-shaped legs, is club-footed, ataxic, has internal strabismus of both eyes, a high-arched palate, a bad articulation, and an uncontrollable temper. Of the three daughters the eldest (twenty years old) is a professional prostitute and alcoholic, and has been arrested for disorderly conduct. Her next younger sister at thirteen years is already licentious. The youngest at eleven is lazy but her sex-impulses are still dormant.

IV 96. IV 96 is the best of the lot, industrious, quiet, deliberate, orderly, but a wanderer. He married an industrious, quiet, neat, chaste woman who bore him five children and died last year of pneumonia. The baby died of pneumonia about the time the mother did. The eldest child, born in 1896, is sluggish, nervous, poor in school work, and chaste. The other three, all girls, show the stronger traits of the mother, are good to excellent at school, active and quiet.

IV 97. IV 97 is a quiet, industrious, neat and orderly woman of a licentious tendency. She married at fourteen but left her husband and went to live with IV 98, an active, industrious, but ambitionless, untruthful, and dishonest man who in 1905 served a term in State Prison for theft, during which period IV 97 cohabited with IV 193. After his release she married IV 98 and lives with him in a small house in G. They have had nine children, V 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279. One was born with a "bifid spine" and died in infancy. One died at two months from indigestion. Another at two years had spasms, became black in the face, unconscious, and died. A son had scarlet fever when six weeks old, was left paralyzed in the legs and imbecile, dying at the age of twenty-two of tuberculosis. Of the three surviving boys one early had cataleptic seizures in which he became black in the face but has had no recent repetition of them. He is incapable of learning, indolent, indifferent to work, but good-natured. A brother is quiet, indolent, unambitious, taciturn, and does fair work at school. The third is an excellent scholar and does farm work. Of the two daughters the younger is quiet, slow, and incapable of
school-work, but a persistent worker in the house. Her sister, born in 1883, is industrious and untidy, and was a harlot before her marriage to VI 368, an industrious but alcoholic and licentious farm-laborer by whom she has had four children, one still-born, the eldest of the others doing good school work. Except for her licentious tendency, IV 97 is a woman of some capacity and has helped to found a strain which though bad is by no means the worst.

IV 99. IV 99 is, or has been, a harlot; she married and had one child that died young of tuberculosis.

IV 103. IV 103 is a quiet, lazy, disorderly harlot who married an industrious, chaste ex-soldier, IV 104, a member of the Naps, who had good intentions, but was inefficient, a ne'er-do-well. By him she had nine children, V 286, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 298, and 299. Of these two died very young, and one died at eleven years by drowning. Of the three sons all are industrious, but differ in ambition. Of the three daughters two are industrious, and now chaste, the other a lazy harlot. V 286 is the lazy, filthy, disorderly harlot who married V 287, an industrious, licentious man, a mason by trade, and had six children by him before he left her to live in a poor hovel near A. Three of the children were very weak, one dying at six hours, one at five months of bronchitis, and one at two years of tumor and epilepsy. Here we see beneficent selection at work. The son who is now fifteen years old is good-natured, good at school work, but cannot express himself well. The daughters are both professional prostitutes, but differ in that the older was a poor pupil at school, has no self-respect, and is alcoholic, while the other was a good student and although disorderly at home dresses neatly when at service or street-walking.

V 286. V 295, an industrious, neat, careful, economical woman, was licentious before her marriage to V 296, by whom she had a boy that died when four months old of pneumonia. Then she married V 294, an active, industrious, alcoholic, unfaithful blacksmith, and had one son who at fourteen proves to be, though a good worker, unteachable from lack of verbal memory.

V 295. V 295, an industrious, neat, careful, economical woman, was licentious before her marriage to V 296, by whom she had a boy that died when four months old of pneumonia. Then she married V 294, an active, industrious, alcoholic, unfaithful blacksmith, and had one son who at fourteen proves to be, though a good worker, unteachable from lack of verbal memory.

V 299. V 295, finally, is slow, quiet, industrious, illiterate, chaste. She was married at fourteen years to V 300 by whom she has had seven children. She is kind to these children but on account of poverty unable to provide any other than poor living conditions. Her husband, born in 1855 at B., comes of fair stock. His father, IV 106, was a keen, economical, business-like farmer, though alcoholic, and had a brother who was a careful, resourceful, and financially successful farmer, equipped with good-nature and a good memory. He was a fine singer and was the father, by a thrifty good-natured mother, of an industrious, business-like, jovial, temperate, and chaste son. The mother of V 300 was a neat, industrious, chaste woman, and his brother, V 303, had the ambition, resourcefulness, and success in farming that are found in others of the stock, which with the union of a consanguineous, equally orderly, good-natured, and chaste blood produced two active, good-natured, chaste children.

V 300. V 300 himself was likewise cheerful but alcoholic and, when under the influence of liquor, licentious and irascible at times. At the age of twenty he inherited his father's farm in B. and this he gradually sold to buy liquor. In later life he lost ambition and
became careless of appearances. He married first V 301, an intelligent, chaste woman, and had by her an active, orderly, gentle, and chaste daughter, and three sons, all industrious like their stock, two ambitious and mildly intemperate, and one unambitious, alcoholic, and licentious. By V 299, as stated, he had seven children, VI 364-365, ranging in age from fifteen to three years. All are active, and the three who are in school do good work. The young ones are playful and not at all shy. Since the traits on both sides, apart from alcoholism, are good, we may expect that if they do not succumb to drink they will turn out well. At least this is the sort of family which probably contains determiners that will repay cultivation.

IV 103. IV 103, after the death of IV 104, cohabited with a lazy alcoholic man with a fair education, and a wide interest in current events. They had five children, V 281, 282, 283, and 284, of whom one died directly after birth. The only daughter, born in 1891, is active, industrious, and neat, a good pupil at school, but now a harlot. Of the three sons one was poor in school work, slow, lazy, and unambitious. The others were good students, but one of them is lazy, unambitious, alcoholic, licentious, careless, dishonest and untruthful, and the other is ambitious, orderly, industrious, honest, and truthful. He has left his parental and fraternal associations in A. and is doing well elsewhere. These children are not yet old enough to show all of their traits, but they are clearly very dissimilar.

IV 109. The remaining children of III 32 and 33 married into the Nap family. IV 109 was slow, unambitious, occasionally industrious, simple-minded, licentious, indigent, and living upon the earnings of his prostitute daughter. He married IV 110, a typical Nap, physically slow, careless, causationless, irritable, prevailingly depressed and licentious. Their only child, V 305, is a forward garrulous, illiterate prostitute who plies her profession in large cities.

IV 111. Another mating between the same two strains is that between IV 111 of the Nars and his wife IV 112 of the Naps. He was without causation, an inmate of the County House for two weeks in 1884 on account of dementia and illness, and committed suicide in 1890. She is also without foresight and a harlot. They lived in a small hut and had born to them there two sons who died early, a daughter who was a harlot and died childless at the age of thirty-five years, and another daughter, illiterate, and the mother of two illegitimate children at the ages of fourteen and fifteen. She married a miserable Nam, V 194, of Line E, by whom as already shown, page 35, she had four children, all slow, the boy a criminal, and the oldest girl an alcoholic prostitute.

IV 113. The last mating of Nars and Naps is that between IV 113, a causationless harlot who lived in a hovel and died at the age of twenty-seven of tuberculosis, and IV 114, an indolent, calm, spasmodically working, formerly alcoholic man, who after his wife's death sent his children to the Orphan Asylum, and now lives in a hovel at G. They had three children of whom the boy died in the Orphan Asylum at the age of six years of tuberculosis. What was the fate of the two daughters placed in the care of the "Asylum" at nine and eleven years respectively? The elder, V 308, was so incompetent that she could not learn to set the table or other simple operations of house-work. Following the
damnable custom of many such institutions she was "placed out" with a man and wife in a distant town, and had by this man an illegitimate child, born in 1890, in the County House. This boy, however, has ambition and industry from his father's side of the house and is doing well. After he was born his mother was sent back to the Orphan Asylum, but was permitted to go to the family of a married man living some distance away. By this man she became again pregnant and had V 374, now a boy of fifteen, of whom it is known only that he is slow in movements. The younger sister of the foregoing, V 310, was not amenable to government, and was disobedient and licentious. She finally ran away, and is now a prostitute in the assignation section of ——. In 1894 she had an illegitimate child who is with her father's people. Such is the product of two inhibitionless germ-plasms of the Nar and the Nap strains.

13. Line G (Continued)

We now take up the further descendants of that part of the Nap family which have not married with the Nars. First we consider IV 119, an ignorant harlot who married a cousin of "medium mentality" and had two children of whom one died young. Her sister, IV 122, was an imbecile harlot who had three children, V 318, 319, and 320, by a "queer, foolish," taciturn, illiterate cripple, whose limbs became covered by sores before he died at the age of seventy-eight, of ulcers, empyemia, and general debility. She died of cerebral hemorrhage. Their son died young. V 318 was eccentric and licentious. By a licentious cousin she had two indolent, unambitious, eccentric, suspicious sons, of whom one is syphilitic and in an elated mood. Both sons have been recently married. V 319 is a macrocephalic idiot, who has never walked, talks but little, and is supported by a pension from the United States Government, her father having been a veteran of the Civil War.

III 41. We now go back to the third generation and take up the descendants of III 41, the alert, industrious, polite, ingenious man who married a boisterous, profane woman, a Nat, and had by her nine children, IV 130, 132, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, and 151. He died in 1897 of a malignant disease of the liver (cancer?). She died in 1895 of heart disease. Of the four sons one is ambitious and one lacking in ambition, two are indolent, one spasmodically industrious, and there is one who likes to work. IV 141 is a wanderer and nothing further is known about him. IV 142 is licentious and childless so far as known. IV 144 is talkative, opinionated, and alcoholic. By the lazy VI 178 he had one macrocephalic son. The remaining male, IV 130, is the only satisfactory one of the lot, an active, somewhat ambitious, Civil War veteran. Of the five daughters four at least were harlots. Two are stated to be neat, none had much, if any, education, one was markedly lacking in intelligence. We will consider in order such as had children.

IV 132, born in 1863 at A., is a quiet, industrious, neat, imperious, causationless woman, at one time a harlot, who married an industrious chaste man, and had six children, V 326–329. One died at four months of diphtheria, one was fatally burned at two years, the other four were good at school work, the eldest, alert, industrious, and chaste, has recently married. IV 138, born in 1862 at A., formerly a harlot, is now chaste. She
married a man who was lazy when young, but later gained thrift and industry. They have had eight children, V 330, 333, 334, 335, 337, 338. The two sons are still young. All the daughters are industrious and chaste. IV 140, an indolent harlot, married an unambitious, lazy, inefficient wanderer who lives in the mountains near Q., and they have had seven children.

IV 145 is an active, industrious, neat, good-natured woman, formerly a harlot. She married IV 146, a slow but industrious, ambitionless man and had ten children by him, V 341, 344, 346, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, and 353. Of these one died at three years of pneumonia, and one at four years of "rheumatism." Of the four remaining males two are industrious, and two lack industry; two are considered chaste, and one was licentious and committed suicide after an attack of the grip. The other, V 346, married. He is lazy, unambitious, optimistic, and good-natured. He married an active, industrious, orderly, calm, chaste, but illiterate woman, who cannot count change. They had ten children, V 386–388. One died at five weeks of meningitis. Every one of the surviving children is poor in school work and slow in movements. All of the five girls who have reached puberty are considered chaste, including one of twenty years who works in a hotel. Two are characterized by poor memory. Of the daughters of IV 145 and 146, the eldest, V 341, born in 1868 in Vermont, at the age of thirteen developed epilepsy. Two others are industrious and chaste, while one is a disorderly, alcoholic harlot. This fraternity shows a mixture of good and bad traits. V 341 began to have dizzy spells at thirteen, married at fifteen, left her husband to cohabit with V 342, and finally completely lost her mind. By the industrious but alcoholic V 340 she had a son, VI 381, chaste and industrious, and a daughter, VI 382, quiet and chaste. By V 342, a gentleman farmer, she had an illegitimate son. A sister, V 344, is industrious and chaste, and by a similar husband has a like daughter.

We pass now to IV 151, the girl who is regarded as "not bright." She married an ambitious, industrious, chaste man, IV 150 (whose mother was the sister of the mother's mother of V 27), who had previously married the industrious and chaste IV 149 and had five industrious and chaste children. From his second marriage he had five children, V 354, 355, 356, 357, and 359. Three are vicious and licentious, and two are industrious. V 354 we have already met with as the vicious husband of the harlot VI 199 (Line A), the mother of three lazy backward children. V 355 is the vicious, mannish appearing, harlot whom we have met as the consort of the criminalistic alcoholic, V 73. Two of the children are feeble-minded and one also criminalistic. The contrast between the produce of the first and second marriages of IV 150 is a striking testimony to the value of good consorts for the production of strong children.

Finally, we may consider III 43, the self-respecting hypochondriac who married the slightly intemperate, industrious, genial III 42 who died at 40 years of gangrene of the hands. Their only son was a quiet and industrious man (IV 153) who had, by an epileptic wife, an industrious and chaste son—a blacksmith (V 360) who, by an active chaste wife, had 7 children who are doing average work at school except one who is retarded, vicious and licentious, having an illegitimate child.
14. Line H

The founders of this line are the slow, ambitionless harlot II 18, who lived in hovels around A. and G., and her unambitious, inefficient, indigent consort (II 19) who spent the last years of his life, from 1876, in the county poorhouse. They had six children (III 45, 46, 48, 49, 50), one of whom went West early and another of whom died in early youth in consequence of an ulcerated tooth. The other four are woman, all of whom (except, perhaps, one) are illiterate harlots. III 45 married an industrious farm laborer and by him had six children, IV 155, 156, 157. There were two pairs of male twins who emigrated, one daughter who died, aged 5, in the orphan asylum and another who was a causationless harlot who left no progeny. Thus this branch came to an end in this locality. The harlot, III 46, had (by an indolent, ineffective, licentious man) an indolent, licentious daughter who married the alcoholic licentious pauper, V 109 (Line D), and had a son who went West and two who remained, both of them industrious and licentious.

III 49. The harlot III 49 had three illegitimate children (IV 159, 161, 162) by unknown men,—the children all licentious. The only son is vicious, irascible and alcoholic; one of the daughters, though industrious and careful, is taciturn, and by the Nam-like, licentious V 181 (as described under Line E) she had five sluggish children, all incapable of doing school work and two at least sex-offenders.

The remaining branch of this line has already been described in Line E. The harlot III 50. III 50 had by the alcoholic IV 64 three children, of whom two are licentious and one a criminalistic vagrant.

15. The Nats

Interwoven with the Nams is another family which has come out of localities A. and E., and which we may refer to as the Nats. Their history begins with two brothers, II 21. About whose traits little is known, and II 23, industrious and self-respecting but inefficient. The first son had nine children: III 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62. Two went West, one died of tuberculosis and another died early without having married. The two remaining sons were ambitious, industrious, and chaste. Of the three remaining daughters, two were neat and chaste and one was boisterous and profane,—a marked exception to the others that grew up. III 51, the profane daughter, married the socially "good" III 41 as described under Line G (p. 40) and had a variable but mostly undesirable, lazy, licentious progeny. III 55, neat and chaste, had five children (IV 169–172) by her active, industrious husband, who, however, tried to hang himself. It seems probable that his stock was neuropathic; his sons were vicious and alcoholic and three served terms in jail, but his daughter was industrious and chaste. IV 169 was a wanderer, in jail for breach of peace. By a causationless harlot, already mother of five illegitimate children (all, except one insane son, fairly efficient children), he had three offspring, V 371, 372, 373. This woman belongs to a mixed strain. She has an active chaste brother, but one of her sisters was a vagrant harlot; another was industrious, orderly, and chaste, married a slow unambitious man, and had fourteen children, now scattered, of whom it is reported that all the ten sons are socially unfit, and one had epilepsy, while the four daughters were on higher planes. The produce of this union of the vagrant IV 169...
(with a noisy, profane, doubtless mentally disordered, aunt) and the harlot (with an epileptic relative) is not good. Their son is rough, vicious, profane, alcoholic, and licentious; one daughter is an epileptic, a pauper in the town poorhouse when she died at the age of 26, and the remaining daughter is indolent, disorderly, and licentious.

III 62. We return to Gen. III and find the ambitious, industrious, chaste III 62 married to a woman of unknown antecedents, adopted at one year, for a time a village school teacher, but now lazy, without ambition and probably licentious. They had five children: IV 174, 175, 178, 179, 180, of whom one died of pneumonia when one year old. All the others show, for the most part, the good traits of their father (and of their mother during her youth); they are active, industrious and chaste. IV 174 married V 360, the blacksmith, as stated at the end of line G, and had six fairly satisfactory children and one who is "bad." IV 171 married a lazy, unambitious, alcoholic vagrant and had three children, of whom one died at three months of enteritis; the second was an indolent, inefficient, undesirable man who married a chaste girl, reared by foster parents, and had a child who died young. The third is active and respected, a good scholar who married but died, childless, of acute meningitis.

IV 174. IV 174 married IV 177, the industrious but mildly intemperate brother of her sister's husband (IV 176). They had three children (V 384, 385, 387) before she died of tuberculosis. Two emigrated early; the one son who remains is a slightly ambitious, industrious farm laborer.

IV 178. IV 178 married IV 179, the industrious but mildly intemperate brother of her sister's husband (IV 176). They had three children (V 384, 385, 387) before she died of tuberculosis. Two emigrated early; the one son who remains is a slightly ambitious, industrious farm laborer.

IV 180. IV 180, though bright at school and industrious, selected bad associates and was sent for a term to State Prison for stealing. He married IV 181, a licentious woman of licentious stock. For her father, III 64, was an inefficient alcoholic rake and her mother, though of genial disposition, has had a complex sex history. By III 64 she had seven children besides IV 181. At least five of them are certainly licentious; two are vicious as well, and one has served a term in State Prison for stealing, and a daughter is imperious and cruel to her children. Their descendants are no better. The harlot IV 188 had three or four indolent and coarse children by one man and placed two of them in an asylum; then she had three children by another man. Of those, the two older ones were placed by the mother in an orphan asylum, where their stolidity bodes ill for the future. The slow, causationless, talkative, industrious IV 190 had, first, an illegitimate daughter who is a professional prostitute of experience in several cities, twice a mother and a syphilitic; then she had by IV 159, an irascible, vicious, alcoholic man, four children, of whom two died in infancy,—the remaining daughter is a prostitute and the son licentious and a burglar, now in the State Reformatory. The licentious IV 193 had by a causationless, talkative harlot with an illegitimate, unambitious, illiterate daughter, an ambitious, illiterate, but deferential son. The forward, imperious, IV 195 married an industrious, irascible, overbearing man, a sharper, unscrupulous in his dealings with his less "smart" neighbors and had five children, of whom one died at birth while all the others are backward in school. The eldest son has business ability like his father, is mildly intemperate and went into the army; two boys are wilful and stubborn, and the girl is unambitious, quiet and still chaste. Such are the traits of the
blood into which IV 180 married. He had one child, a son, born ten years ago, at present bright and active but showing signs of neurotic make-up.

II 23. We now take up the descendants of II 23, the industrious and self-respecting but ineffective man. By his wife, whose parents are not known, he had three children, III 66, 67, 69. The first, an ambitious, chaste woman who later degenerated and became improvident, careless and disorderly, married IV 61, a treacherous alcoholic, and had the children described in Line E, some licentious sots and others self-respecting and respected of others. III 68 married a quiet, slow and industrious farmer and had seven children:

IV 200. IV 200, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 212; probably all are industrious and chaste. The first married an industrious and chaste hypochondriacal woman and has three industrious and chaste children (b. 1888–1902). The second is blunt and independent, married an alcoholic farmer and has two active children (b. 1898–1900) who are doing good work at school. The third has saved money and has four active children doing good work at school.

The three sisters IV 207, 209, 212 married into the same extensive, outside fraternity, of English origin, from an industrious father. There were eight children in the fraternity: IV 208, 210, 213, 214, 217, 219, 220, 222. In this strain there is no licentiousness and little laziness.

The first son IV 208 is active and industrious but with little persistence. He married IV 207, a quiet depressed woman with little initiative, and has seven children: V 415, 418, 420, 422, 423. None is licentious but, with only two exceptions, they are poor at school. V 416 is quiet, industrious, temperate, a farm laborer with internal strabismus of both eyes. V 418 is quiet, industrious but unambitious and V 420 is an industrious farm laborer who is epileptic.

IV 209. The daughter, IV 209, married the industrious, quiet, orderly, chaste IV 210 of the English family. His germ-plasm is indicated by his eight children by another wife, who, however, was frank, talkative, had had epilepsy all her life, leading to mental deterioration. Of the eight children, one died at six years of spinal meningitis, about one nothing is known, there are four youngsters who are doing fair work at school. The eldest daughters have had epileptic fits from an early age and one of them is licentious. Her next younger sister is industrious and chaste. The father's mating with the Nat girl yielded two daughters of whom one died of pneumonia when very young; the other married and moved away to Pennsylvania, an unusual exhibition of ambition.

IV 212. The remaining mating between the Nats and the English family was between IV 212, sluggish, irascible, epileptic and mentally deteriorating, and IV 213, alert, lacking discretion and constancy, subject to delusions and loss of memory. This neuropathic pair had eight children: V 435, 436, 438, 440, 441, 443, 444. With such mental defect in the parentage, we may predict disaster in the progeny—here they are:—V 435a, male, sluggish, industrious but unambitious, uneducable, temperate, steals, masturbates. His brother, V 435b, sluggish, unindustrious, uneducable, epileptic, a masturbater, licentious and infected with gonorrhea. Another brother, V 436, also sluggish, unindustrious and licentious, uneducable, masturbater, was arrested for arson and committed to the State
The Nam Family Hospital for Criminal Insane where he now is. A sister, V 438, industrious, but easily excited, irascible and epileptic, married and has already two young children; both shy, one with a disease of the eyes. Another brother, V 440, sluggish but steady and industrious, did poor work in school, was considered chaste and a religious fanatic. Another brother, V 441, is industrious but unambitious, licentious, vicious and eccentric. A sister, V 443, is a macrocephalic dwarf, with high arched palate, soft dry skin, and short finger nails, is retarded in school work and boisterous. Finally, V 444, died at 13 months following whooping cough and spasms. Should this highly neurotic blood be allowed not merely to perpetuate itself but to multiply itself indefinitely?

16. Summary of Characteristics

In the following tables an attempt has been made to bring together in compact form such characters of the Nams and allied families as are of social importance. The children are placed in such proximity to their parents and to the grandparents on one side as to make it easier to see evidence of inheritance of traits. Unfortunately, very little is known about the family traits of the consort who is out of the main line; but what little is known is added in parenthesis or a cross reference is made to the part of the table where the consort is described among its blood relatives.

Table of Abbreviations

| A, alcoholic | A3, sot. | a, not alcoholic |
| B, blind. | | bro, brother. |
| C, criminalistic. | | |
| Ch, child. | | |
| D, deaf. | | |
| E, epileptic. | | |
| F, feebleminded. | | |
| G, garrulous. | | |
| H, honest. | | |
| Hy, hysterical. | | |
| I, insane. | | |
| K, industrious. | | |
| L, capable of learning at school. | | |
| Lt, literate. | | |
| Ne, neurotic. | | |
| O, orderly. | | |
| P, progressive and ambitious. | | |
| Q, quick. | | |
| R, possessing causality or appreciation of the relation of things. | | |
| Sh, shiftless. | | |
| SX1, has cohabited with three or more consorts. | | |
| SX2, licentious male or harlot female. | | |
| SX3, prostitute. | | |
| SX4, erotomaniac. | | |
| T, good tempered. | | |
| Tb, tuberculosis. | | |
| W, vagrant, wanderer. | | |
| a, not alcoholic. | | |
| A3, sot. | | |
| B, blind. | | |
| C, criminalistic. | | |
| Ch, child. | | |
| D, deaf. | | |
| E, epileptic. | | |
| F, feebleminded. | | |
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| SX4, erotomaniac. | | |
| T, good tempered. | | |
| Tb, tuberculosis. | | |
| W, vagrant, wanderer. | | |
| a, not alcoholic. | | |
| bro, brother. | | |
| frat, fraternity. | | |
| g, taciturn. | | |
| h, dishonest. | | |
| illeg, illegitimate. | | |
| k, not industrious. | | |
| l, incapable of learning at school. | | |
| lt, illiterate. | | |
| mar, married. | | |
| o, disorderly. | | |
| p, not ambitious. | | |
| pau, pauper. | | |
| q, slow. | | |
| r, lacking causality. | | |
| sh, not shiftless, resourceful. | | |
| su, suicide. | | |